

Acknowledgements

During this thesis project, I received support and guidance from several people to whom I owe special thanks.

First and foremost, my supervisor, Prof. Harald Kleinschmidt, who have been very helpful and supportive throughout the trying times of writing this thesis, deserve a special thanks and my fullest gratitude. I would also like to thank my co-supervisors, Prof. Leslie Tkach-Kawasaki and Prof. Liang Pan for their support, encouragement, and most importantly critical review of my work- Thanks you so much.

While working on this thesis, I had the privilege of meeting several people in a variety of places who contributed in completion of this study. These colleagues and friends brought new ideas and directed my attention to new aspects of the research. I am extremely grateful to Robin Ogilvy from the OECD; Dr. Thomas Fues from German Development Institute; Nargiza Turapova from the UN; and Obijio for Aginam from UNU for their continuous support during the process of data collection. I would also like to thank the Mr. Marcos Bezerra Abbott GALVÃO, Brazilian Ambassador to Japan and Ms. Mohau N. Pheko, Ambassador of South Africa to Japan for their insight on the topic and motivation.

I would like to extend special thanks to all my interviewees for devoting time to answer my questions and sharing their views with me.

Last but not least I would like to thank our administration team and ADB-JSP program for seamless support throughout the graduate study.

Nadeem Ahmad

Tsukuba, January 2013